| Change the voice.  |
|--|
| 1. James broke another window. / Another window by James       |
| had broken was broken had been broken                          |
| 2. I know the answer. / The answer to me.                      |
| knows has known is known                                       |
| 3. She did not accept the invitation. / The invitation by her. |
| has not accepted was not accepted had not accepted             |
| 4. They have sold their house. / Their house                   |

has been sold have been sold had sold

> 5. Ancient Indians knew the science of shipbuilding. / The science of ship-building ..... to ancient Indians.

has known was known had known

6. She showed me a nice portrait. / I ...... a nice portrait.

was showed have showed was shown

7. My mother knits sweaters. / Sweaters ...... by my mother.

knitted have been knitted are knitted

is made

was made

| 8. He bought some land and two horses. / Some land and two horses by him. |
|---|
| was bought were bought had been bought                                    |
| 9. We will not tolerate this. / This by us.                               |
| would not be tolerated will not be tolerated is not tolerated             |
| 10. She has written two books. / Two books by her.                        |
| has been written have been written were written                           |
| 11. They made a lot of profit. / A lot of profit by them.                 |

had made

12. He owns six apartments. / Six apartments by him.

are owned have owned were owned

13. He donated all his money to charities. / All his money ...... to charities.

has donated was donated were donated

14. He has won a jackpot. / A jackpot ..... by him.

is won has been won had been won

15. The police have arrested the smugglers. / The

|  | smugglers |  | by | the | police |
|--|-----------|--|----|-----|--------|
|--|-----------|--|----|-----|--------|

have arrested have been arrested are arrested

#### **Answers**

- 1. Another window was broken by James.
- 2. The answer is known to me.
- 3. The invitation was not accepted by her.
- 4. Their house has been sold by them.
- 5. The science of ship-building was known to ancient Indians.
- 6. I was shown a nice portrait by her.
- 7. Sweaters are knitted by my mother.
- 8. Some land and two horses were bought by him.
- 9. This will not be tolerated by us.
- 10. Two books have been written by her.
- 11. A lot of profit was made by them.

- 12. Six apartments are owned by him.
- 13. All his money was donated to charities (by him).
- 14. A jackpot has been won by him.
- 15. The smugglers have been arrested by the police.